

Crop Price Prediction Using AI & Satellite Data

From Data to Decisions in
Agriculture



WHAT IS COMMODITY PRICE & ITS IMPORTANCE

COMMODITY PRICE

Commodity price = Market value of agricultural products (e.g., sugarcane, wheat, maize)

Prices vary due to:

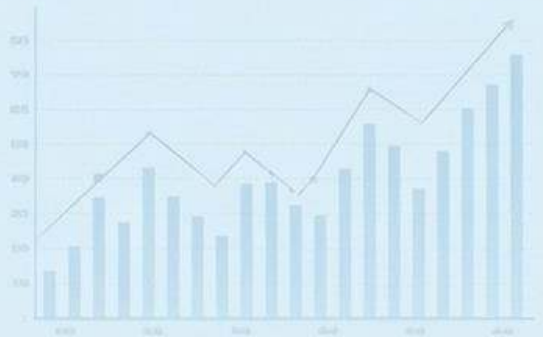
- Supply & demand
- Weather conditions
- Market arrivals



IMPORTANCE

- Directly impacts farmer income 💰
- Affects industry planning (e.g., sugar factories)
- Influences national economy

Why Price Prediction is Necessary



- Farmers sell crops without knowing future prices
- Risk of low prices at harvest time



Benefits

- Better selling decisions
- Crop planning
- Reduced financial losses

Govt Benefits

- Policy making
- Import/export decisions
- Price stabilization



Traditional Methods of Price Prediction

Traditional Methods of Price Prediction

- Historical price analysis
- Market trends observation
- Expert judgement



Limitation

- Not real-time
- No field-level insights
- Low accuracy



Role of AI & Satellite Data

Satellite data provides

- Crop area
- Crop health
- Growth stage



AI helps

- Analyze large datasets
- Identify patterns
- Predict future trends



➔ Combination = Accurate & real-time predictions

KEY COMPONENTS OF PRICE PREDICTION

CROP AREA ESTIMATION



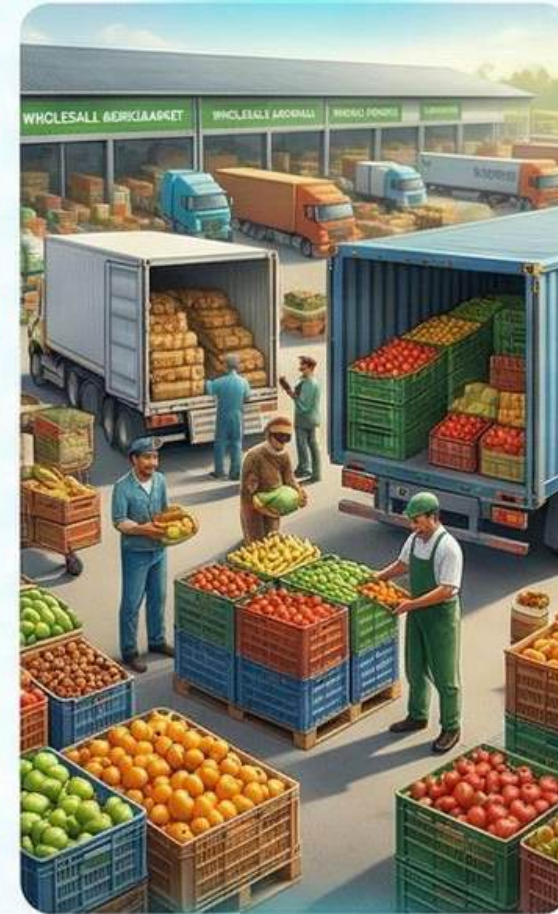
YIELD PREDICTION



PRODUCTION ESTIMATION



MARKET ARRIVAL



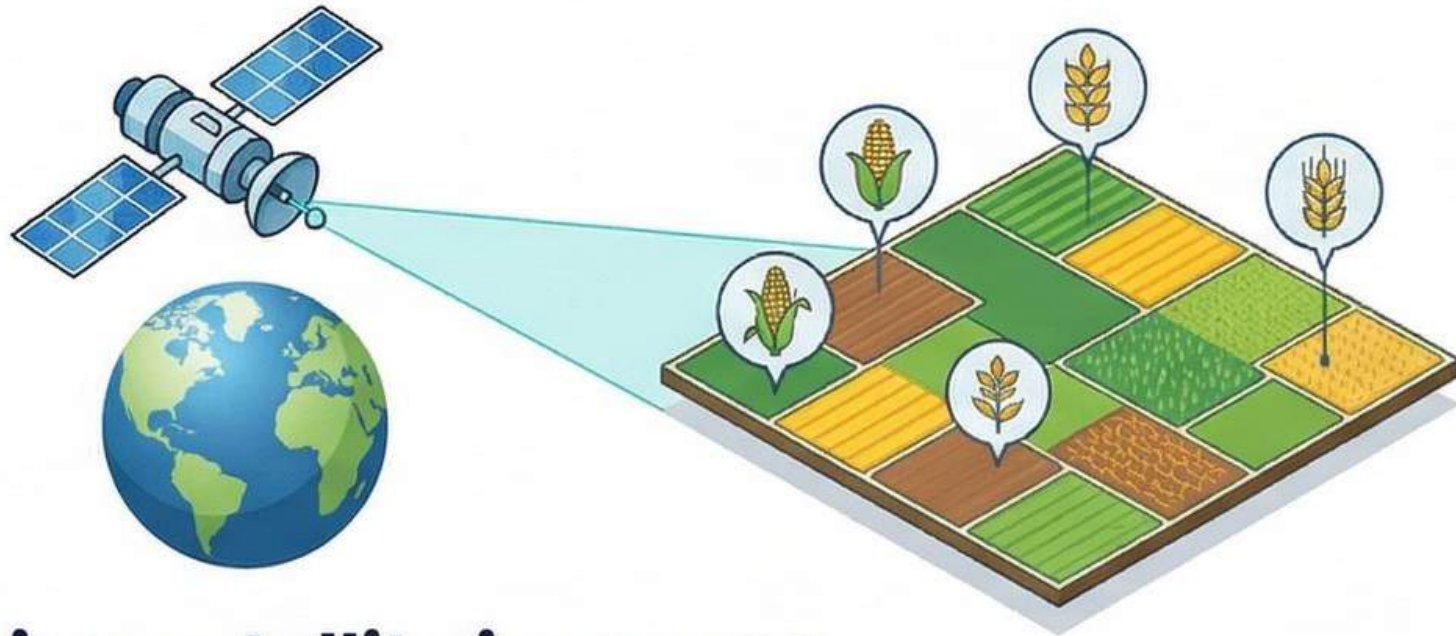
DEMAND ANALYSIS



PRICE FORECASTING



Crop Area Estimation



Using satellite imagery:

- Detect crop type
- Measure acreage



Helps estimate total cultivation area

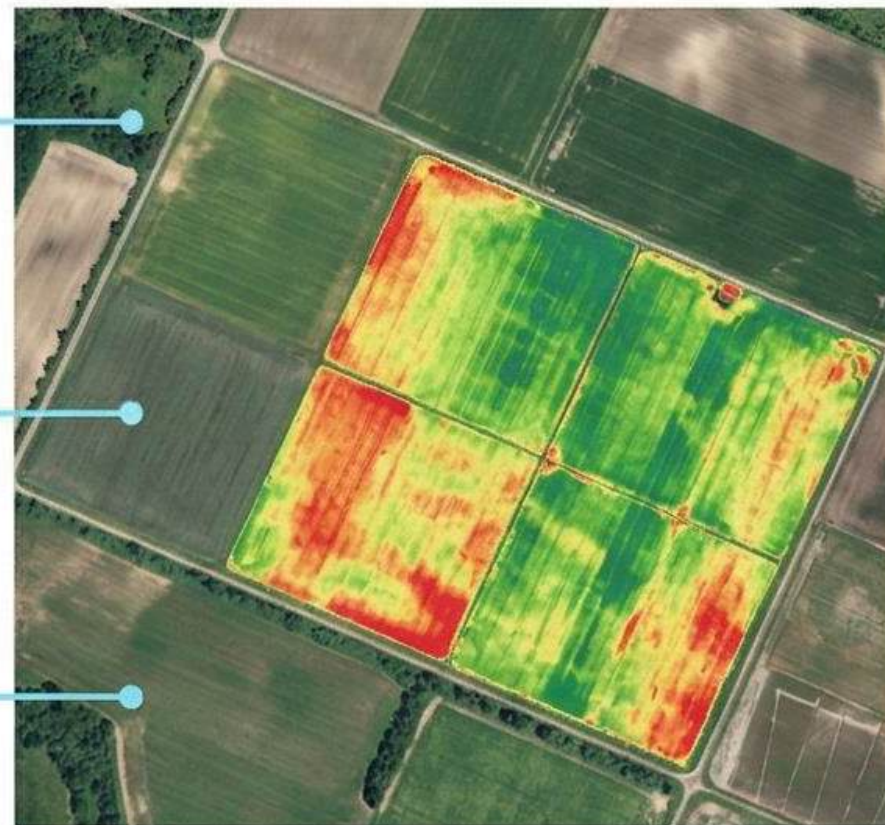
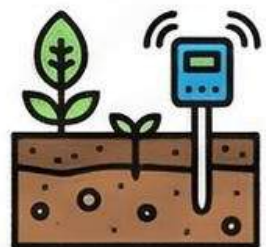
- Early indication of supply



Yield Prediction (AI + Remote Sensing)

Factors:

- Vegetation indices (NDVI, RVI)
- Weather data
- Soil conditions



AI models predict:

Expected yield per hectare



Production Estimation

$$\text{Production} = \text{Area} \times \text{Yield}$$

What we do:

- Combine satellite-derived crop area



- Use AI-based yield models



- Generate region-wise production estimates



Why it matters:

- Early estimation of total supply



- Helps predict market saturation



- Supports policy and procurement decisions



Insight:

- Higher production → Oversupply → Price drop



- Lower production → Shortage → Price rise



Market Arrival of Commodity

What is Market Arrival?



Definition: Quantity of crop reaching mandis/APMC markets

Factors affecting arrival:



Harvest timing



Weather conditions



Storage facilities



Farmer selling behavior

Role in pricing:



Sudden high arrivals → Price crash



Controlled supply → Stable prices



Less supply → High prices

AI Use:



Predict arrival patterns using historical + crop maturity data

Demand Analysis

Types of Demand

- Consumer demand (food consumption)
- Industrial demand (e.g., sugar mills, ethanol)
- Export demand



Factors affecting demand

- Population trends
- Government policies
- Seasonal demand



AI Role

- Analyze historical demand trends
- Integrate economic indicators
- Forecast future demand levels



Price Prediction Model

Inputs to Model



Crop Area



Yield



Production



Market Arrival

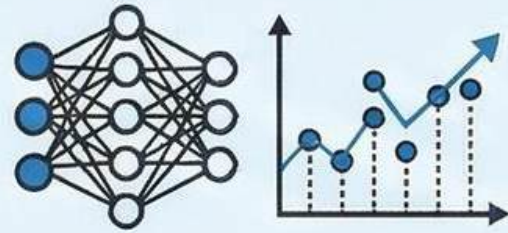


Demand

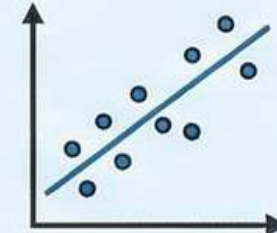


Historical Price Data

AI Techniques Used



Time Series Models
(ARIMA, LSTM)



Regression Models

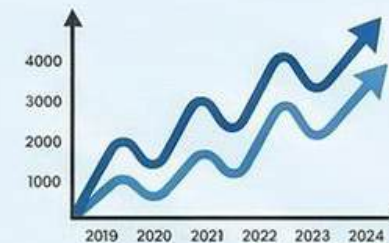


Machine Learning Algorithms

Output



Short-term price forecast

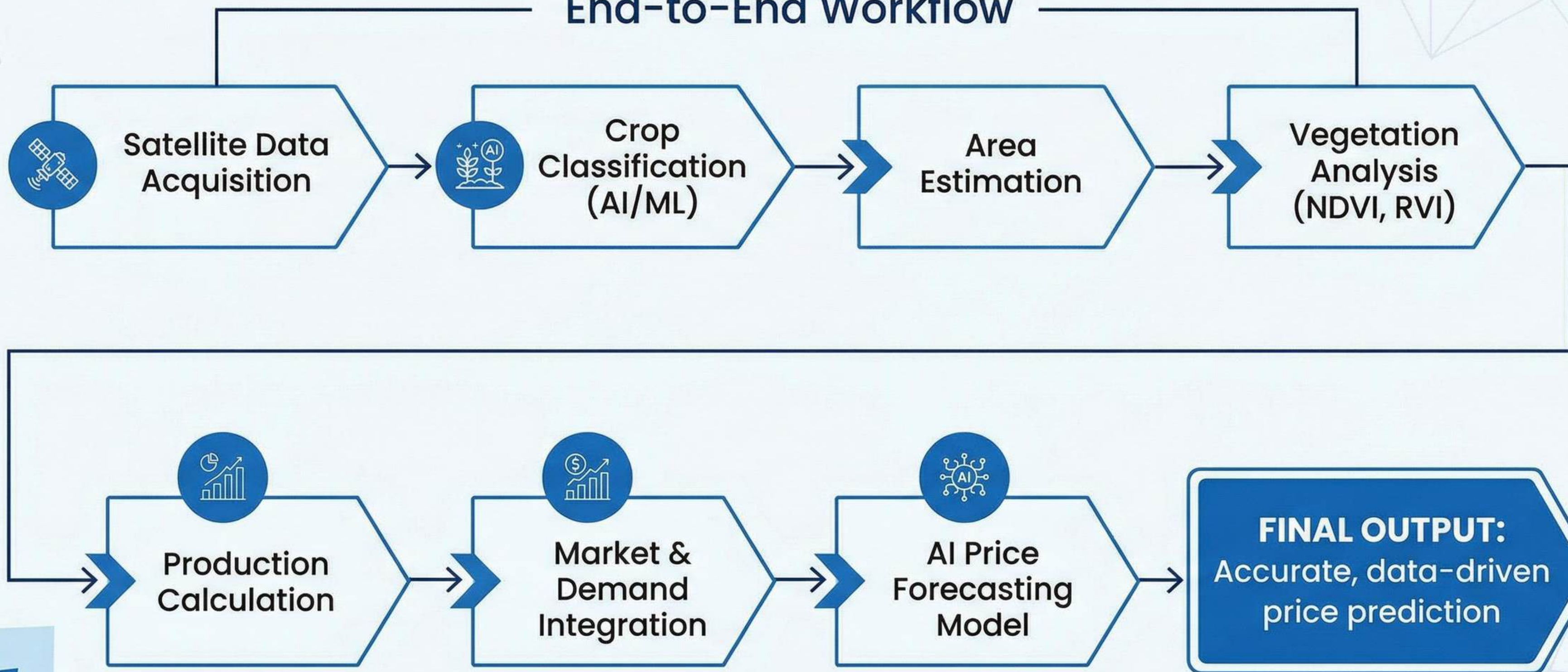


Long-term price trends

Helps in decision-making before harvest

METHODOLOGY

End-to-End Workflow



Sugarcane Agriculture Analysis

Scenario

- Region: Sugarcane growing belt



What we analyze

- Total sugarcane acreage
- Crop growth stage
- Health condition



Output

- Estimated production
- Expected market arrival
- Price trend prediction



Impact

- Sugar factories can:
- Plan crushing capacity
 - Optimize logistics
 - Avoid raw material shortage



Benefits of AI + Satellite Approach



For Farmers



- Decide when to sell
- Avoid distress selling
- Improve income

For Industries



- Better procurement planning
- Reduce supply uncertainty
- Cost optimization

For Government



- Better MSP planning
- Import/export decisions
- Food security management





Thank You!

Data-driven decisions can transform agriculture profitability

Organization: PlanetEyeFarm-AI



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